

Paavo - Open data by postal code area

Content Description

POSTAL CODE AREA

Postal code areas (statistical postal code areas) have been produced at Statistics Finland for statistics production by postal code area. The data are produced as two types of geometrics: for statistical production extended to sea areas and for map visualisation cut with the coastline. The limitation has been made using geographic information methods. The basis of the limitation is the postal code of the address of a building (data source the Population Information System; Register of Buildings and Dwellings). The postal codes of individual addresses do not form the areas, so the source data have been generalised to form the postal code areas. The boundary of the postal code area is mainly located in the middle of the location of a building with two different postal codes. The accuracy of the limitation of the location is higher where there are more buildings (e.g. densely populated areas). The National Land Survey of Finland's 1:1 million map data have been used to form the coastline.

The data are maintained annually for new and abolished postal code areas (in accordance with the Population Information System's data) and they are released annually in January.

COORDINATE SYSTEM

EUREF-FIN coordinate system (ETRS89-TM35FIN)

DATA PROTECTION

Data on Workplace structure are protected if the population in the data group is less than 10. Data are protected in other data groups if the population in the data group is less than 30. Totals in the data groups (for example households, total and inhabitants, total) are not protected. A protected data item is marked with -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

STATISTICAL REFERENCE POINT OF TIME

31 December 2013:
Population Structure
Size and Stage in Life of Households
Buildings and Housing

31 December 2012:
Educational Structure
Inhabitants' Disposable Money Income
Households' Disposable Money Income
Workplace Structure
Main Type of Activity

NAMING OF HEADINGS

The database consists of variables in eight data groups. Variables are grouped by the naming of the fields. Variables belonging to the same group are named by the same initials as follows:

1. Population Structure (24 variables) HE
2. Educational Structure (7 variables) KO
3. Inhabitants' Disposable Monetary Income (7 variables) HR
4. Size and Stage in Life of Households (15 variables) TE
5. Households' Disposable Monetary Income (7 variables) TR
6. Buildings and Dwellings (8 variables) RA
7. Workplace Structure (26 variables) TP
8. Main Type of Activity (9 variables) PT

These eight data groups contain a total of 103 variables. Additionally, the database contains the following identification data: postal code, name of the postal code area, coordinates and municipality code.

EFFECT OF THE STRUCTURE OF THE DATABASE ON THEMATIC SELECTIONS

The database file includes all postal code areas containing observations on the themes concerned in all eight data groups. Thus, so-called nil-areas, i.e. postal code areas with no observations on the selected theme or the postal code area is protected, must be taken into account in area selections and calculations of averages. Nil-areas can be excluded by choosing only areas with observations using a simple conditional term (e.g. he_vakiy>0). Note that the term must be applied to the radix variable of the theme if all postal code areas of the Data group are to be examined simultaneously.

In theme Main Type of Activity there are three radix variables: Inhabitants total, Labour force and Persons outside labour force.

POPULATION STRUCTURE (HE)

Population:

Inhabitants are people residing permanently in the area. Anybody whose place of residence according to the Population Information System was in Finland at the end of the year (31 December) qualifies as an inhabitant regardless of nationality. The location of inhabitants is determined by the coordinates of the building they live in.

The location of people living in institutions is determined by the coordinates of the institution, in known. However, people living in institutions without coordinates, Finnish nationals living temporarily abroad and people whose location in the municipality is unknown are not included. NB. This means that official population figures by area differ from the summary data by area in the database.

Data source:

Population structure, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2013.

Data protection:

Data on population structure are confidential if the area contains fewer than 30 inhabitants. The value in confidential fields is -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

EDUCATIONAL STRUCTURE (KO)

Population:

Data on educational structure for the population living in an area concern people aged 18 or over. Only one type of education has been taken into account for each person, i.e. the highest qualification acquired of the latest acquired qualification if a person has several same level qualifications. Where a person has completed the matriculation examination and a lower-level vocational qualification, the education is determined by the vocational qualification.

Data source:

Educational structure of population, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2012.

Data protection:

Data on educational structure are confidential if the area contains fewer than 30 people aged 18 or over. The value in confidential fields is -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

INHABITANTS' DISPOSABLE MONETARY INCOME (HR)

Population:

The data pertain to inhabitants that are aged 18 or over. The income data are based on the disposable monetary income of inhabitants. The formation of disposable monetary income can be described as follows:

+ wages and salaries
+ entrepreneurial income
+ property income (without imputed rent)
+ current transfers received (without imputed rent)
(= gross money income)
- current transfers paid
= disposable monetary income

Data source:

Total statistics on income distribution, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2012

Data protection:

Data on income are confidential if the area contains fewer than 30 people aged 18 or over. The value in confidential fields is -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

SIZE AND STAGE IN LIFE OF HOUSEHOLDS (TE)

Population:

A household is formed of people who live permanently in the same dwelling. The statistical definition for a household is household-dwelling unit.

According to the Population Information System, household-dwelling units are not formed by people permanently resident in institutions, the homeless, and people residing abroad or missing. People living in buildings classified as hostels, whose accommodation does not meet the definition of a dwelling, do not form household-dwelling units.

Data source:

Dwellings and housing conditions, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2013

Data protection:

Data on size and stage in life of households are confidential if there are fewer than 30 households in the area. The value in confidential fields is -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

HOUSEHOLDS' DISPOSABLE MONETARY INCOME (TR)

Population:

The data pertain to households. A household is formed of people who live permanently in the same dwelling. The statistical definition for a household is household-dwelling unit. The income data are based on the disposable monetary income of households. The formation of disposable monetary income can be described as follows:

+ wages and salaries
+ entrepreneurial income
+ property income (without imputed rent)
+ current transfers received (without imputed rent)
(= gross money income)
- current transfers paid
= disposable monetary income

Data source:

Total statistics on income distribution, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2012

Data protection:

Data on the income of households are confidential if there are fewer than ten households in the area. The value in confidential fields is - 1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS (RA)

Population:

The primary source of Statistics Finland's data on buildings and free-time residences is the Population Information System of the Population Register Centre into which municipal building supervision authorities report data concerning building projects subject to building permits.

Shelters and kiosks of light construction, buildings used only in agricultural production, or saunas and outhouses of residential buildings are not included in the building stock. Free-time residences are also not included in the building stock but in the stock of free-time residences. The building stock and the stock of free-time residences do not contain the same buildings as an individual building is classified as belonging to either the building stock or the stock of free-time residences. Permanently occupied free-time residences are included in the stock of dwellings and therefore also in the building stock, but not in the stock of free-time residences.

Data source:

Buildings and free-time residences, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2013

Data protection:

Data on dwellings are protected if there is only one residential building in the area.

Data on the average floor area of dwellings and type of house are protected if there is only one residential building or fewer than 30 dwellings in the area. Protected fields have the value -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

Data on free-time residences is not protected.

WORKPLACE STRUCTURE (TP)

Population:

The number of people working in a given area can be used to indicate the number of workplaces in that area. Thus, every employed person is considered to form one workplace. People working part-time also represent one workplace. If a position is filled by another person, e.g. in the case of maternity leave, it may represent two workplaces. Employment may also be temporary or short-term.

NB. Deficiencies in source information may distort the number of workplaces. For example, in the absence of more precise information, the workplace of somebody employed by a multi-establishment enterprise will be located in the municipality of the main establishment of the enterprise.

A persons industry is determined by the industry of his or her workplace. All people working at the same establishment are given the same industry, regardless of their occupation. The data are based on Statistics Finland's Register of Enterprises and Establishments.

Persons for whom no workplace coordinates are found are excluded from the database.

Data source:

Employment, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2012

Data protection:

Data on workplaces are protected if there are fewer than 10 workplaces in the area. Protected fields have the value -1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

MAIN TYPE OF ACTIVITY (PT)

Population:

Inhabitants are people residing permanently in the area. Anybody whose place of residence according to the Population Information System was in Finland at the end of the year (31 December) qualifies as an inhabitant regardless of nationality. The location of inhabitants is determined by the coordinates of the building they live in.

The location of people living in institutions is determined by the coordinates of the institution, if known. However, people living in institutions without coordinates, Finnish nationals living temporarily abroad, and people whose location in the municipality is unknown are not included. NB. This means that official population figures by area differ from the summary data by area in the database.

The data in this data group are a year older than the data in the data group Population Structure.

Data source:

Employment, Statistics Finland

Statistical year:

Data in this group are valid as at 31 December 2012

Data protection:

Data on main type of activity are confidential if an area with fewer than 30 persons belonging to the labour force or outside the labour force. Data on total labour force and total number outside the labour force by postal code area are not confidential. The value in confidential fields is - 1 (interface service) eller ".." (PX-Web).

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Variables

Variable list

Short name	Long name
posti_alue	Postal code area
nimi	Name of the postal code area
namn	Name of the postal code area (Swedish)
euref_x	X coordinate in metres
euref_y	Y coordinate in metres
pinta_ala	Surface area
vuosi	Year
kunta	Municipality 1 Jan. 2015
he_vakiy	Inhabitants, total, 2013 (HE)
he_miehet	Males, 2013 (HE)
he_naiset	Females, 2013 (HE)
he_kika	Average age of inhabitants, 2013 (HE)
he_0_2	0-2 years, 2013 (HE)
he_3_6	3-6 years, 2013 (HE)
he_7_12	7-12 years, 2013 (HE)
he_13_15	13-15 years, 2013 (HE)
he_16_17	16-17 years, 2013 (HE)
he_18_19	18-19 years, 2013 (HE)
he_20_24	20-24 years, 2013 (HE)
he_25_29	25-29 years, 2013 (HE)
he_30_34	30-34 years, 2013 (HE)
he_35_39	35-39 years, 2013 (HE)
he_40_44	40-44 years, 2013 (HE)
he_45_49	45-49 years, 2013 (HE)
he_50_54	50-54 years, 2013 (HE)
he_55_59	55-59 years, 2013 (HE)
he_60_64	60-64 years, 2013 (HE)
he_65_69	65-69 years, 2013 (HE)
he_70_74	70-74 years, 2013 (HE)
he_75_79	75-79 years, 2013 (HE)
he_80_84	80-84 years, 2013 (HE)
he_85_	85 years or over, 2013 (HE)
ko_ika18y	Aged 18 or over, total, 2012 (KO)

Short name	Long name
ko_perus	Basic level studies, 2012 (KO)
ko_koul	With education, total, 2012 (KO)
ko_yliop	Matriculation examination, 2012 (KO)
ko_ammatt	Vocational diploma, 2012 (KO)
ko_al_kork	Academic degree - Lower level university degree, 2012 (KO)
ko_yl_kork	Academic degree - Higher level university degree, 2012 (KO)
hr_tuy	Aged 18 or over, total, 2012 (HR)
hr_ktu	Average income of inhabitants, 2012 (HR)
hr_mtu	Median income of inhabitants, 2012 (HR)
hr_pi_tul	Inhabitants belonging to the lowest income category, 2012 (HR)
hr_ke_tul	Inhabitants belonging to the middle income category, 2012 (HR)
hr_hy_tul	Inhabitants belonging to the highest income category, 2012 (HR)
hr_ovy	Accumulated purchasing power of inhabitants, 2012 (HR)
te_taly	Households, total, 2013 (TE)
te_takk	Average size of households, 2013 (TE)
te_as_valj	Occupancy rate, 2013 (TE)
te_nuor	Young single persons, 2013 (TE)
te_eil_np	Young couples without children, 2013 (TE)
te_laps	Households with children, 2013 (TE)
te_plap	Households with small children, 2013 (TE)
te_aklap	Households with children under school age, 2013 (TE)
te_klap	Households with school-age children, 2013 (TE)
te_teini	Households with teenagers, 2013 (TE)
te_aik	Adult households, 2013 (TE)
te_elak	Pensioner households, 2013 (TE)
te_omis_as	Households living in owner-occupied dwellings, 2013 (TE)
te_vuok_as	Households living in rented dwellings, 2013 (TE)
te_muu_as	Households living in other dwellings, 2013 (TE)
tr_kuty	Households, total, 2012 (TR)
tr_ktu	Average income of households, 2012 (TR)
tr_mtu	Median income of households, 2012 (TR)
tr_pi_tul	Households belonging to the lowest income category, 2012 (TR)
tr_ke_tul	Households belonging to the middle income category, 2012 (TR)
tr_hy_tul	Households belonging to the highest income category, 2012 (TR)
tr_ovy	Accumulated purchasing power of households, 2012 (TR)
ra_ke	Free-time residences, 2013 (RA)
ra_raky	Buildings, total, 2013 (RA)
ra_muut	Other buildings, 2013 (RA)
ra_asrak	Residential buildings, 2013 (RA)
ra_asunn	Dwellings, 2013 (RA)
ra_as_kpa	Average floor area, 2013 (RA)
ra_pt_as	Dwellings in small houses, 2013 (RA)
ra_kt_as	Dwellings in blocks of flats, 2013 (RA)
tp_tyopy	Workplaces, 2012 (TP)
tp_alku_a	Primary production, 2012 (TP)
tp_jalo_bf	Processing, 2012 (TP)
tp_palv_gu	Services, 2012 (TP)
tp_a_maat	A Agriculture, forestry and fishing, 2012 (TP)
tp_b_kaiv	B Mining and quarrying, 2012 (TP)
tp_c_teol	C Manufacturing, 2012 (TP)
tp_d_ener	D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, 2012 (TP)
tp_e_vesi	E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_f_rake	F Construction, 2012 (TP)
tp_g_kaup	G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, 2012 (TP)
tp_h_kulj	H Transportation and storage, 2012 (TP)
tp_i_majo	I Accommodation and food service activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_j_info	J Information and communication, 2012 (TP)
tp_k_rahoo	K Financial and insurance activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_l_kiin	L Real estate activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_m_erik	M Professional, scientific and technical activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_n_hall	N Administrative and support service activities, 2012 (TP)

Short name	Long name
tp_o_julk	O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security, 2012 (TP)
tp_p_koul	P Education, 2012 (TP)
tp_q_terv	Q Human health and social work activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_r_taid	R Arts, entertainment and recreation, 2012 (TP)
tp_s_muup	S Other service activities, 2012 (TP)
tp_t_koti	T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use, 2012 (TP)
tp_u_kans	U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies, 2012 (TP)
tp_x_tunt	X Industry unknown, 2012 (TP)
pt_vakiy	Inhabitants, 2012 (PT)
pt_tyovy	Labour force, 2012 (PT)
pt_tyoll	Employed, 2012 (PT)
pt_tyott	Unemployed, 2012 (PT)
pt_tyovu	Persons outside the labour force, 2012 (PT)
pt_0_14	Children aged 0 to 14, 2012 (PT)
pt_opisk	Students, 2012 (PT)
pt_elakel	Pensioners, 2012 (PT)
pt_muut	Others, 2012 (PT)

Variables

Long name	Postal code area
Short name	posti_alue
Conceptdefinition	2015 postal code areas
	<p>Paavo postal code areas (statistical postal code areas) have been produced at Statistics Finland for statistics production by postal code area. The data are produced as two types of geometrics: for statistical production extended to sea areas and for map visualisation cut with the coastline. The limitation has been made using geographic information methods. The basis of the limitation is the postal code of the address of a building (data source the Population Information System; Register of Buildings and Dwellings). The postal codes of individual addresses do not form the areas, so the source data have been generalised to form the postal code areas. The boundary of the postal code area is mainly located in the middle of the location of a building with two different postal codes. The accuracy of the limitation of the location is higher where there are more buildings (e.g. densely populated areas). The National Land Survey of Finland's 1:1 million map data have been used to form the coastline.</p> <p>The data are maintained annually for new and abolished postal code areas (in accordance with the Population Information System's data) and they are released annually in January.</p>
Long name	Name of the postal code area
Short name	nimi
Conceptdefinition	Name of the postal code area in Finnish
Long name	Name of the postal code area (Swedish)
Short name	namn
Conceptdefinition	Name of the postal code area in Swedish
Long name	X coordinate in metres
Short name	euref_x
Conceptdefinition	Y-coordinate in the geographical centre of the postal code area
Long name	Y coordinate in metres
Short name	euref_y
Conceptdefinition	Y-coordinate in the geographical centre of the postal code area
Long name	Surface area
Short name	pinta_ala

Conceptdefinition	Surface area (m2)
Long name	Year
Short name	vuosi
Conceptdefinition	Year is the publishing year of the Paavo. The statistical reference year of the variables is presented both in the general description of the data group and after the name of each variable.
Long name	Municipality 1 Jan. 2015
Short name	kunta
Conceptdefinition	The municipality code of the postal code area is determined based on the surface area. A postal code area located on the border of two municipalities gets the municipality code with the larger surface area in the postal code area.
	Municipality has been defined based on the National Land Survey's 2014 municipal map data (1:100 000). The data takes into consideration the 2015 changes in municipalities.
Long name	Inhabitants, total, 2013 (HE)
Short name	he_vakiy
Conceptdefinition	Inhabitants are people residing permanently in the area.
	This is the radix of the data group.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Males, 2013 (HE)
Short name	he_miehet
Conceptdefinition	Males permanently residing in the area.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Females, 2013 (HE)
Short name	he_naiset
Conceptdefinition	Females permanently residing in the area.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Average age of inhabitants, 2013 (HE)
Short name	he_kika
Conceptdefinition	Average age of inhabitants is the average age by area. In calculating the average age, six months have been added to the age of each inhabitant, and then the total age has been divided by the number of inhabitants.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	0-2 years, 2013 (HE)
Short name	he_0_2
Conceptdefinition	0-2 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	3-6 years, 2013 (HE)
Short name	he_3_6
Conceptdefinition	3-6 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.
	Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **7-12 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_7_12
Conceptdefinition 7-12 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **13-15 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_13_15
Conceptdefinition 13-15 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **16-17 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_16_17
Conceptdefinition 16-17 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **18-19 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_18_19
Conceptdefinition 18-19 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **20-24 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_20_24
Conceptdefinition 20-24 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **25-29 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_25_29
Conceptdefinition 25-29 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **30-34 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_30_34
Conceptdefinition 30-34 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **35-39 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_35_39
Conceptdefinition 35-39 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **40-44 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_40_44
Conceptdefinition 40-44 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

[Read more from the content description of the database.](#)

Long name **45-49 years, 2013 (HE)**
Short name he_45_49

Conceptdefinition 45-49 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **50-54 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_50_54

Conceptdefinition 50-54 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **55-59 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_55_59

Conceptdefinition 55-59 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **60-64 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_60_64

Conceptdefinition 60-64 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **65-69 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_65_69

Conceptdefinition 65-69 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **70-74 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_70_74

Conceptdefinition 70-74 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **75-79 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_75_79

Conceptdefinition 75-79 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **80-84 years, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_80_84

Conceptdefinition 80-84 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **85 years or over, 2013 (HE)**

Short name he_85_

Conceptdefinition Over 84 year old inhabitants permanently residing in the area.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Aged 18 or over, total, 2012 (KO)**

Short name ko_ika18y

Conceptdefinition Aged 18 or over reports the number of inhabitants aged 18 or over living in the area.

This is the radix of the data group.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Basic level studies, 2012 (KO)

Short name

ko_perus

Conceptdefinition

Basic level studies: no qualification after basic level or qualification unknown.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

With education, total, 2012 (KO)

Short name

ko_koul

Conceptdefinition

With education: people with at least an upper secondary qualification.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Matriculation examination, 2012 (KO)

Short name

ko_yliop

Conceptdefinition

Matriculation examination: people having completed the matriculation examination.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Vocational diploma, 2012 (KO)

Short name

ko_ammatt

Conceptdefinition

Vocational diploma: qualifications at lower and higher upper secondary level (level 3, excluding matriculation examination), as well as qualifications at the lowest level of tertiary education (level 5).

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Academic degree - Lower level university degree, 2012 (KO)

Short name

ko_al_kork

Conceptdefinition

University / tertiary-level degree, lower: lower-degree level tertiary education (level 6).

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Academic degree - Higher level university degree, 2012 (KO)

Short name

ko_yl_kork

Conceptdefinition

University / tertiary-level degree, higher: higher-degree level tertiary education (level 7) and doctorate degrees or equivalent (level 8).

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Aged 18 or over, total, 2012 (HR)

Short name

hr_tuy

Conceptdefinition

Aged 18 or over reports the number of inhabitants aged 18 or over living in the area.

This is the radix of the data group.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Average income of inhabitants, 2012 (HR)

Short name

hr_ktu

Conceptdefinition

Average income of inhabitants (€) is the average annual income of inhabitants.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name	Median income of inhabitants, 2012 (HR)
Short name	hr_mtu
Conceptdefinition	Median income of inhabitants (€) is obtained by listing inhabitants by the amount of disposable monetary income. Median income is the income of the middle inhabitant. An equal number of inhabitants remain on both sides of the middle inhabitant.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Inhabitants belonging to the lowest income category, 2012 (HR)
Short name	hr_pi_tul
Conceptdefinition	Inhabitants earning at most EUR 12 145 per year (income deciles 1-2). Income categories are formed by using deciles. Deciles are obtained by placing inhabitants in order by income and dividing them in ten groups containing the same amount of inhabitants.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Inhabitants belonging to the middle income category, 2012 (HR)
Short name	hr_ke_tul
Conceptdefinition	Inhabitants earning EUR 12 146 - 30 391 per year (income deciles 3-8). Income categories are formed by using deciles. Deciles are obtained by placing inhabitants in order by income and dividing them in ten groups containing the same amount of inhabitants.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Inhabitants belonging to the highest income category, 2012 (HR)
Short name	hr_hy_tul
Conceptdefinition	Inhabitants earning more than EUR 30 391 per year (income deciles 9-10). Income categories are formed by using deciles. Deciles are obtained by placing inhabitants in order by income and dividing them in ten groups containing the same amount of inhabitants.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Accumulated purchasing power of inhabitants, 2012 (HR)
Short name	hr_ovy
Conceptdefinition	Accumulated purchasing power of inhabitants (€) is the accumulated disposable monetary income.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Households, total, 2013 (TE)
Short name	te_taly
Conceptdefinition	Households, total.
	This is the radix of the data group.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Average size of households, 2013 (TE)
Short name	te_takk
Conceptdefinition	Average size of households is the total number of people living in households in the area divided by the number of households.
	Read more from the content description of the database.
Long name	Occupancy rate, 2013 (TE)
Short name	te_as_valj
Conceptdefinition	Occupancy rate (m2) is the average floor area that is derived when the total floor area of households by the number of inhabitants.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Young single persons, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_nuor

Conceptdefinition

Young single persons are people aged under 35.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Young couples without children, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_eil_np

Conceptdefinition

The reference person for young couples without children is aged under 35. The reference person is the person with the highest income in a household-dwelling unit or household.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households with children, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_laps

Conceptdefinition

Households with children are households with at least one child aged between 0 and 17 years.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households with small children, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_plap

Conceptdefinition

Households with small children (aged under 3) are households with at least one child aged under three.

NB! A household that has children of different ages may fall into more than one category. A household with more than one child of the same age is only included once as a household with children.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households with children under school age, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_aklap

Conceptdefinition

Households with children under school age (aged under 7) are households with at least one child aged under seven.

NB! A household that has children of different ages may fall into more than one category. A household with more than one child of the same age is only included once as a household with children.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households with school-age children, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_klap

Conceptdefinition

Households with school-age children (aged 7 to 12) are households with at least one child aged between 7 and 12.

NB! A household that has children of different ages may fall into more than one category. A household with more than one child of the same age is only included once as a household with children.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households with teenagers, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_teini

Conceptdefinition

Households with teenagers (aged 13 to 17 years) are households with at least one child aged between 13 and 17.

NB! A household that has children of different ages may fall into more than one category. A household with more than one child of the same age is only included once as a household with children.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Adult households, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_aik

Conceptdefinition

In adult households, all the members of the household are aged at least 18 but not over 64.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Pensioner households, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_elak

Conceptdefinition

Pensioner households are households in which at least one member is over 64 years of age.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households living in owner-occupied dwellings, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_omis_as

Conceptdefinition

Households living in owner-occupied dwellings are households whose tenure status is owner-occupied dwelling. Dwellings based on ownership of property and of housing shares are considered owner-occupied.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households living in rented dwellings, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_vuok_as

Conceptdefinition

Households with rented dwellings are households whose tenure status is rental, subsidised, interest subsidised rental and right of occupancy dwellings.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households living in other dwellings, 2013 (TE)

Short name

te_muu_as

Conceptdefinition

Households living in other dwellings are households whose tenure status in some other (like conventional life-annuity contract, kinship) or unknown.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households, total, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_kuty

Conceptdefinition

Households, total is the number of households who are living in the area.

This is the radix of the data group.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Average income of households, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_ktu

Conceptdefinition

Average income of households (€) is the average annual disposable monetary income of households.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Median income of households, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_mtu

Conceptdefinition

Median income of households (€) is obtained by listing households by the amount of disposable monetary income. Median income is the income of the middle household. An equal number of households remain on both sides of the middle household.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households belonging to the lowest income category, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_pi_tul

Conceptdefinition

Households earning at most EUR 14 417 per year (deciles 1-2). Income categories are formed by using deciles. The deciles are formed by listing all persons included in the dwelling population in order based on their equivalent disposable monetary income and dividing them to ten shares that contain an equal amount of persons.

Equivalent income is an income concept by which incomes of households of different types are made comparable by taking account of shared consumption benefits.

Equivalent income = the household's income divided by the number of consumption units in the household.

From 2002 the income distribution statistics have used the OECD's adjusted consumption unit scale recommended by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, where

- the first adult of the household receives the weight 1
- other over 13-year-olds receive the weight 0.5
- children receive the weight 0.3 (0 to 13-year-olds are defined as children)

The assumption is that income is evenly distributed inside the household between all household members in relation to the above-mentioned consumption need.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households belonging to the middle income category, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_ke_tul

Conceptdefinition

Households earning EUR 14 418 - 32 445 per year (deciles 3-8). Income categories are formed by using deciles. The deciles are formed by listing all persons included in the dwelling population in order based on their equivalent disposable income and dividing them to ten shares that contain an equal amount of persons.

Equivalent income is an income concept by which incomes of households of different types are made comparable by taking account of shared consumption benefits.

Equivalent income = the household's income divided by the number of consumption units in the household.

From 2002 the income distribution statistics have used the OECD's adjusted consumption unit scale recommended by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, where

- the first adult of the household receives the weight 1
- other over 13-year-olds receive the weight 0.5
- children receive the weight 0.3 (0 to 13-year-olds are defined as children)

The assumption is that income is evenly distributed inside the household between all household members in relation to the above-mentioned consumption need.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Households belonging to the highest income category, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_hy_tul

Conceptdefinition

Households earning more than EUR 32 445 per year (deciles 9-10). Income categories are formed by using deciles. The deciles are formed by listing all persons included in the dwelling population in order based on their equivalent disposable income and dividing them to ten shares that contain an equal amount of persons.

Equivalent income is an income concept by which incomes of households of different types are made comparable by taking account of shared consumption benefits.

Equivalent income = the household's income divided by the number of consumption units in the household.

From 2002 the income distribution statistics have used the OECD's adjusted consumption unit scale recommended by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, where

- the first adult of the household receives the weight 1
- other over 13-year-olds receive the weight 0.5
- children receive the weight 0.3 (0 to 13-year-olds are defined as children)

The assumption is that income is evenly distributed inside the household between all household members in relation to the above-mentioned consumption need.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Accumulated purchasing power of households, 2012 (TR)

Short name

tr_ovy

Conceptdefinition

Accumulated purchasing power of households (€) is the accumulated disposable monetary income.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Free-time residences, 2013 (RA)

Short name

ra_ke

Conceptdefinition

Free-time residences are all buildings the intended use of which on 31 December was a free-time residence building or which on the said date were used as a holiday residence. Holiday cottages serving business purposes and buildings in holiday villages are not counted as free-time residences.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Buildings, total, 2013 (RA)

Short name

ra_raky

Conceptdefinition

The total number of buildings per area. Free-time residences are not included in this total.

This is the radix of building data (excl. summer cottages).

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Other buildings, 2013 (RA)

Short name

ra_muut

Conceptdefinition

Other buildings is the number of buildings per area that are intended for other than residential use, for example commercial or office buildings or warehouses.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Residential buildings, 2013 (RA)

Short name

ra_asrak

Conceptdefinition

Residential buildings is the number of buildings per area that are intended for residential use.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

Dwellings, 2013 (RA)

Short name

ra_asunn

Conceptdefinition Dwellings is the number of dwellings in residential buildings per area. Dwelling is a unit with a floor area of at least 7 m² that is equipped with a kitchen, kitchenette or kitchen space and comprises one or more rooms, and is intended for round-the-year occupation.

This is the radix of dwelling data.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Average floor area, 2013 (RA)**

Short name ra_as_kpa

Conceptdefinition Average floor area (m2) is the total floor area of all dwellings divided by their number.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Dwellings in small houses, 2013 (RA)**

Short name ra_pt_as

Conceptdefinition Dwellings in small houses are dwellings in detached small houses (detached or semi-detached houses) or terraced and attached houses (comprising at least three attached houses).

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Dwellings in blocks of flats, 2013 (RA)**

Short name ra_kt_as

Conceptdefinition Dwellings in blocks of flats are dwellings in residential blocks. They include buildings with at least three flats of which at least two are located on top of each other.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Workplaces, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_tyopy

Conceptdefinition Number of workplaces is the number of people working in a given area. Thus, every employed person represents one workplace. The number also includes people working part-time.

This is the radix of the data group.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Primary production, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_alku_a

Conceptdefinition Primary productions includes:
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Processing, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_jalo_bf

Conceptdefinition Processing includes:
B Mining and quarrying
C Manufacturing
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities
F Construction

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Services, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_palv_gu

Conceptdefinition Services include:

G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
H Transportation and storage
I Accommodation and food service activities
J Information and communication
K Financial and insurance activities
L Real estate activities
M Professional, scientific and technical activities
N Administrative and support service activities
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security
P Education
Q Human health and social work activities
R Arts, entertainment and recreation
S Other service activities
T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use
U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

A Agriculture, forestry and fishing, 2012 (TP)

Short name

tp_a_maat

Conceptdefinition

Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

B Mining and quarrying, 2012 (TP)

Short name

tp_b_kaiiv

Conceptdefinition

Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

C Manufacturing, 2012 (TP)

Short name

tp_c_teol

Conceptdefinition

Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, 2012 (TP)

Short name

tp_d_ener

Conceptdefinition

Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name

E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, 2012 (TP)

Short name

tp_e_vesi

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **F Construction, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_f_rake
Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_g_kaup
Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **H Transportation and storage, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_h_kulj
Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **I Accommodation and food service activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_i_majo
Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **J Information and communication, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_j_info
Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **K Financial and insurance activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_k_raho
Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **L Real estate activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_l_kiin

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **M Professional, scientific and technical activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_m_erik

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.

<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **N Administrative and support service activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_n_hall

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.

<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_o_julk

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.

<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **P Education, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_p_koul

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.

<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Q Human health and social work activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_q_terv

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.

<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **R Arts, entertainment and recreation, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_r_taid

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.

<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **S Other service activities, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_s_muup

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **T Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_t_koti

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **U Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_u_kans

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **X Industry unknown, 2012 (TP)**

Short name tp_x_tunt

Conceptdefinition Exact descriptions of the industrial classification can be found in the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, TOL 2008, Statistics Finland, Handbooks 4.
<http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/meta/luokitukset/toimiala/001-2008/index.html>

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Inhabitants, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_vakiy

Conceptdefinition Inhabitants are people residing permanently in the area.

This is the radix of the data group.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Labour force, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_tyovy

Conceptdefinition The labour force comprises employed and unemployed people who were either employed or unemployed during the last week of the year. Information about being in the labour force is based on data obtained from various registers.

This is the radix of labour force data.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Employed, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_tyoll

Conceptdefinition Employed labour force is defined as people aged 18 to 74 who were gainfully employed during the last week of the year.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Unemployed, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_tyott
Conceptdefinition Unemployed labour force comprises people aged 15 to 64 who were unemployed on the last working day of the year.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Persons outside the labour force, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_tyovu
Conceptdefinition Persons outside the labour force refers to persons who are not employed or unemployed during the last week of the year. The term economically inactive population can also be used for those outside the labour force.

This is the radix of outside the labour force data.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Children aged 0 to 14, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_0_14
Conceptdefinition Children aged 0 to 14.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Students, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_opisk
Conceptdefinition Students are defined as persons who study full-time and are not gainfully employed or unemployed. The definition is based on a person's situation in September.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Pensioners, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_elakel
Conceptdefinition Pensioners are defined as persons who according to the Social Insurance Institution or the Finnish Centre for Pensions receive a pension or have some other pension income. If a pensioner is working while receiving pension, he or she is considered employed.

Read more from the content description of the database.

Long name **Others, 2012 (PT)**

Short name pt_muut
Conceptdefinition Others include all other persons outside the labour force except for children, students and pensioners. This group also includes conscripts.

Read more from the content description of the database.