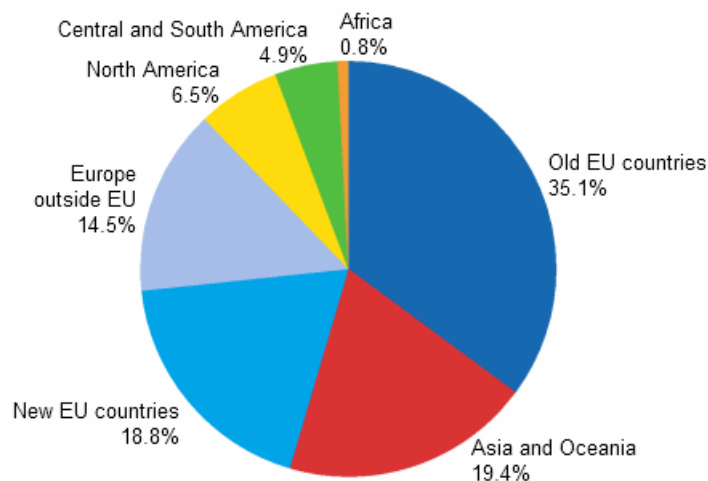


Finnish affiliates abroad 2009

Finnish enterprises around the world: nearly 5,000 affiliates in 120 countries in 2009

Finnish enterprises had business activity in affiliates located in 120 countries in 2009. Measured by the number of personnel, the activity in affiliates abroad concentrated in Europe and Asia. The personnel abroad totalled over 566,000, of whom good one-third worked in old EU countries, one-fifth in Asia and Oceania and one-fifth in new EU countries. Examined by country, the numbers of personnel were the highest in Sweden, Russia, China and Germany. These data were produced by Statistics Finland, and they are based on an inquiry of enterprises.

Personnel in affiliates abroad by country group in 2009



Finnish affiliates employed the largest number of persons in old EU countries, where their total number was over 199,000. Measured by the number of personnel the largest industries in the old EU countries were the machinery and metal products industry (40,790 persons) and the paper industry (30,750 persons). In Asia and Oceania, foreign affiliates employed good 109,800 persons, i.e. slightly more than in the new EU countries where they employed nearly 106,300 persons. The industries with the highest numbers of personnel in Asia and Oceania were the electrical and electronics industry (56,530 persons) and the machinery and metal products industry (27,890 persons). In the new EU countries, affiliates employed the highest numbers of personnel in wholesale and retail trade (17,530 persons) and in the electrical and electronics industry (15,720 persons). Of individual countries, the numbers of personnel in affiliates were the highest in Sweden (75,580 persons), Russia (52,660 persons), China (50,050 persons) and Germany

(43,360 persons). Examined world-wide, the numbers of personnel were the highest in affiliates of the electrical and electronics industry (120,380 persons) and the machinery and metal products industry (116,120 persons).

Investments by affiliates abroad into their tangible goods amounted to good EUR 3.7 billion gross. Seventy per cent of the investments were made in Europe and 25 per cent in Asia and Oceania. In the EU countries, the largest investments were made by the paper industry (EUR 444 million) and in European countries outside the EU by wholesale and retail trade (EUR 105 million). In Asia and Oceania, investments concentrated in information and communication activity (EUR 197 million) and the electrical and electronics industry (EUR 178 million). Among individual countries, investments totalled most, or EUR 451 million, in Sweden. Examined world-wide, affiliates of the machinery and metal products industry invested the largest total amount of EUR 504 million.

The combined total turnover of affiliates located abroad amounted to good EUR 163.6 billion. The figure describes unconsolidated turnover, in other words it includes, for instance, intra-group trade. Nearly one half of the turnover was generated in the old EU countries and good one-third in Asia and Oceania. In the old EU countries the largest amounts of turnover were generated by wholesale and retail trade (EUR 17.1 billion) and the paper industry (EUR 13.5 billion), in Asia and Oceania by the electrical and electronics industry (EUR 19.9 billion). Examined by country, the highest amounts of turnover were generated in Sweden (EUR 27.3 billion). Among the industries, the highest turnover world-wide was generated by the electrical and electronics industry (EUR 35.9 billion) and the machinery and metal products industry (EUR 57.0 billion).

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Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Finnish affiliates abroad by country group in 2009

	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Old EU countries	199,080	11,383.1	1,587.5	71,975.5	1,744
New EU countries	106,250	1,497.2	414.6	20,713.8	1,207
Europe outside EU	82,220	2,138.7	602.3	17,527.4	839
Asia and Oceania	109,830	1,742.1	888.9	35,299.7	595
North America	36,650	2,599.0	195.4	12,775.5	273
Central and South America	27,750	602.0	47.8	4,454.4	176
Africa	4,560	124.8	22.5	894.0	55
All country groups, total	566,350	20,087.0	3,759.0	163,640.3	4,889

1) Annual average

2) Gross investment in tangible assets

Appendix table 2. Finnish affiliates in EU countries in 2009

Corrected on 14 April 2014. The corrections are indicated in red.

	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Austria	5,680	356.1	36.8	1,751.0	44
Belgium	4,620	318.0	75.1	1,571.5	70
Denmark	8,680	624.7	38.5	3,435.4	107
France	14,380	758.5	54.0	4,895.0	125
Germany	43,360	2,984.3	271.2	16,384.5	268
Greece	830	27.0	.. ³⁾	183.0	10
Ireland	..	48.5	8.3	400.6	19
Italy	10,170	533.3	58.2	3,035.7	80
Luxembourg	..	1.8	..	11.5	6
Netherlands	10,600	603.2	394.4	4,133.1	145
Portugal	1,970	69.2	4.2	422.9	19
Spain	5,140	250.0	81.5	2,517.5	72
Sweden	75,580	3,839.8	451.0	27,303.4	608
United Kingdom	17,330	968.7	112.3	5,930.3	171
Old EU countries, total	199,080	11,383.1	1,587.5	71,975.5	1,744
Bulgaria	1,040	9.3	2.3	59.8	24
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	7
Czech Republic	5,970	101.4	8.0	3,528.8	65
Estonia	28,410	423.4	101.6	3,729.2	448
Hungary	11,350	177.4	26.7	4,685.7	58
Latvia	10,920	164.8	24.6	1,567.4	193
Lithuania	12,100	163.6	29.7	1,469.7	185
Malta	..	..	..	..	1
Poland	30,520	379.3	202.5	4,054.6	155
Romania	3,790	33.2	10.7	1,166.2	33
Slovakia	1,790	31.5	7.9	309.6	25

Corrected on 14 April 2014. The corrections are indicated in red.

	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Slovenia	240	7.3	0,5	67.3	13
New EU countries, total	106,250	1,497.2	414.6	20,713.8	1,207
EU countries, total	305,330	12,880.3	2,002.1	92,689.3	2,951

1) Annual average

2) Gross investment in tangible assets

3) Confidential

Appendix table 3. Finnish affiliates in countries outside EU in 2009

Corrected on 14 April 2014. The corrections are indicated in red.					
	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Azerbaijan	880	. ³⁾	40.8	357.5	4
Belarus	1,120	7.6	8.6	39.9	9
Croatia	350	8.9	0,1	60.7	11
Norway	17,210	1,137.8	79.8	5,488.5	204
Russian Federation	52,660	697.9	377.4	7,679.2	468
Serbia	160	2.9	.	10.4	5
Switzerland	2,360	190.1	25.8	2,699.3	39
Turkey	3,310	64.1	17.1	809.9	27
Ukraine	3,340	22.2	10.5	165.0	50
Europe outside EU, total	82,220	2,138.7	602.3	17,527.4	839
Australia	4,130	254.8	10.3	1,825.9	43
China	50,050	566.3	180.2	18,531.1	191
Hong Kong	1,090	44.3	0,9	850.0	28
India	30,670	261.1	133.5	5,909.1	50
Indonesia	2,940	59.8	6.0	501.5	20
Japan	1,480	100.7	9.7	1,051.8	33
Kazakstan	1,660	3.2	114.3	618.4	13
Korea, Republic of (South Korea)	1,640	52.6	10.1	2,440.9	24
Malaysia	2,480	39.5	40.5	448.3	35
New Zealand	640	22.0	2.0	127.8	10
Pakistan	960	10.9	1.9	84.7	4
Philippines	480	12.3	0,5	55.8	8
Saudi Arabia	280	3.8	.	43.7	3
Singapore	3,330	157.7	280.7	1,182.5	51
Taiwan, Province of China	610	24.8	2.7	401.8	9
Thailand	2,540	42.4	5.7	701.8	24
United Arab Emirates	1,180	29.4	1.1	211.0	16
Viet Nam	560	4.4	0,7	33.5	9
Asia and Oceania, total	109,830	1,742.1	888.9	35,299.7	595
Canada	5,520	337.7	24.9	1,600.1	63
United States	31,130	2,261.3	170.6	11,175.4	210
North America, total	36,650	2,599.0	195.4	12,775.5	273
Argentina	330	13.6	0,4	104.6	12
Brazil	18,430	408.2	32.0	2,813.0	52
Chile	1,400	32.6	2.6	250.1	21
Mexico	5,990	91.3	4.7	769.1	39
Peru	280	10.1	0,6	142.9	5
Uruguay	390	4.9	6.6	93.0	9
Venezuela	120	7.9	0,2	70.6	6
Central and South America, total	27,750	602.0	47.8	4,454.4	176
Egypt	420	5.1	.	42.0	5
South Africa	3,360	91.4	19.3	686.7	25
Africa, total	4,560	124.8	22.5	894.0	55

Corrected on 14 April 2014. The corrections are indicated in red.

	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Countries outside EU, total	261,010	7,206.6	1,756.9	70,951.0	1,938

1) Annual average

2) Gross investment in tangible assets

3) Confidential

Appendix table 4. Finnish affiliates abroad by industry in 2009

	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	1,590	37.1	5.8	514.4	29
Mining and quarrying (B)	1,000	28.2	84.1	217.8	14
Manufacturing (C)	371,530	12,710.7	2,492.9	96,274.2	2,168
Electricity, gas and water supply (D ja E)	11,560	295.4	3.3	4,749.7	77
Construction (F)	30,730	1,205.1	72.1	4,000.8	239
Wholesale and retail trade (G)	63,690	2,514.0	286.9	34,863.7	1,088
Transportation and storage (H)	12,520	239.9	36.5	1,392.9	139
Accommodation and food service activities (I)	4,100	129.6	10.2	300.7	21
Information and communication (J)	31,330	1,257.7	338.2	7,660.4	418
Financial and insurance activities (K)	9,800	600.3	74.9	8,798.8	92
Real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities, administrative and support service activities (L, M ja N)	27,420	1,041.9	326.5	4,784.4	567
Education, human health and social work activities, arts, entertainment and recreation, other service activities (P, Q, R ja S)	1,080	27.2	27.6	82.7	37
All industries, total	566,350	20,087.0	3,759.0	163,640.3	4,889

1) Annual average

2) Gross investment in tangible assets

Appendix table 5. Finnish affiliates abroad in manufacturing industries in 2009

	Number of employees ¹⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ²⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Manufacture of food products and beverages (10-11)	25,990	533.2	95.1	3,907.2	105
Manufacture of textiles, wearing apparel and leather (13-15)	2,600	87.9	23.4	444.7	23
Manufacture of wood, products of wood, cork and furniture (16,31)	3,870	77.2	22.1	566.4	43
Manufacture of paper and paper products (17)	45,320	2,078.6	481.3	17,067.4	238
Printing and reproduction of recorded media (18)	.. ³⁾	14
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products (19)	..	..	..	..	3
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations (20-21)	11,950	448.2	124.5	3,828.2	161
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products and non-metallic mineral products (22-23)	31,360	941.6	234.6	5,052.3	189
Manufacture of basic metals (24)	13,480	420.5	167.9	4,388.4	107
Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	116,120	4,359.0	504.3	24,887.3	916
Electrical and electronics industry (26,27,32)	120,380	3,744.2	318.4	35,889.5	369
Manufacturing (C) industry, total	371,530	12,710.7	2,492.9	96,274.2	2,168

1) Annual average

2) Gross investment in tangible assets

3) Confidential

Appendix table 6. Finnish affiliates in EU countries in 2009, the largest industries¹⁾

		Number of employees ²⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ³⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Old EU countries (EU-15) excl. Finland	Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	40,790	2,172.3	209.1	10,615.2	326
	Manufacture of paper and paper products (17)	30,750	1,758.2	377.1	13,489.0	126
	Electrical and electronics industry (26,27,32)	22,000	1,799.8	55.6	6,055.9	108
	Wholesale and retail trade (G)	21,610	1,099.3	102.3	17,063.1	344
	Construction (F)	12,560	677.2	15.1	1,921.2	47
	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products and non-metallic mineral products (22-23)	12,220	514.2	80.9	2,567.0	80
	Information and communication (J)	11,780	858.0	39.5	2,817.9	186
	Real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities, administrative and support service activities (L, M ja N)	11,260	647.7	119.2	1,686.6	212
	Manufacture of basic metals (24)	7,310	306.9	106.6	2,661.6	34
	Manufacture of food products and beverages (10-11)	7,270	338.8	46.6	2,156.4	44
New EU countries (EU-27 excl. EU-15)	Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	12,730	151.1	60.4	3,146.5	136
	Manufacture of paper and paper products (17)	5,160	80.1	67.0	1,245.6	32
	Electrical and electronics industry (26,27,32)	15,720	241.2	37.3	5,616.0	57
	Wholesale and retail trade (G)	17,530	264.4	44.8	4,530.9	379
	Construction (F)	9,040	138.7	10.1	634.8	90
	Information and communication (J)	8,320	142.3	14.8	1,737.9	92
	Real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities, administrative and support service activities (L, M ja N)	9,070	108.4	40.2	405.3	155
	Manufacture of food products and beverages (10-11)	11,840	114.2	28.8	1,191.3	37

1) Measured by the number of personnel

2) Annual average

3) Gross investment in tangible assets

Appendix table 7. Finnish affiliates in countries outside EU in 2009, the largest industries¹⁾

		Number of employees ²⁾	Personnel costs (EUR million)	Investments (EUR million) ³⁾	Turnover (EUR million)	Number of affiliates
Europe outside EU	Wholesale and retail trade (G)	17,140	480.7	104.8	6,721.9	208
	Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	12,230	392.7	73.7	2,138.8	110
	Construction (F)	8,540	366.1	18.1	1,341.5	77
	Manufacture of food products and beverages (10-11)	6,880	80.3	19.7	556.6	23
	Transportation and storage (H)	6,600	78.3	9.4	334.1	45
Asia and Oceania	Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	27,890	485.2	109.0	3,938.8	185
	Electrical and electronics industry (26,27,32)	56,530	747.0	177.7	19,913.4	100
	Information and communication (J)	6,450	45.1	197.3	1,983.1	49
North America	Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	13,360	960.0	30.5	3,693.8	65
	Electrical and electronics industry (26,27,32)	5,200	430.7	32.2	1,252.9	27
Central and South America	Machinery and metal products industry (25,28-30,33)	6,840	155.1	17.9	969.7	69
	Electrical and electronics industry (26,27,32)	16,850	343.1	9.6	2,199.1	30

1) Measured by the number of personnel

2) Annual average

3) Gross investment in tangible assets

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Source: Finnish affiliates abroad 2009, Statistics Finland